

# **Healey Foundation Primary School**



## **Supporting Pupils at School with Medical Conditions Policy**

## **Rationale**

The school has a duty under Section 100 of the Children and Families Act 2014 to make arrangements for supporting children at school with medical conditions.

The governing body will ensure that arrangements are in place to support pupils with medical conditions. In doing so they should ensure that such children can access and enjoy the same opportunities at school as any other child.

The governing body will therefore ensure that the focus is on the needs of each individual child and how their medical condition impacts on their school life.

The governing body will ensure that arrangements give parents and pupils confidence in the schools ability to provide effective support for medical conditions in school. The arrangements will show an understanding of how medical conditions impact on a child's ability to learn as well as increase their confidence and promote self-care. They will ensure that staff are properly trained to provide the support that pupils need.

## **Purpose**

Children with medical conditions are entitled to a full education and have the same rights of admission to school as other children. This means that no child with a medical condition should be denied admission, or prevented from taking up a place in school because arrangements for their medical condition have not been made. However, in line with their safe guarding duties, governors DO NOT have to accept a child in school at times where it would be detrimental to the health of that of another child or others to do so.

## **General Guidelines**

When school is notified that a child has a medical condition, procedures are in place to cover any transitional arrangements between schools and arrangements for any staff training or support.

School does not have to wait for a formal diagnosis before providing support to a pupil.

In cases where the pupils medical condition is unclear or where there is a difference of opinion, judgements will be needed about what support to provide based on the available evidence.

## **Individual Health Care Plans**

- Individual Health Care Plans (IHP) will help school effectively support pupils with medical conditions. They will provide clarity about what needs to be done, when, and by whom.
- Plans will be drawn up in partnership between school, parents and a relevant healthcare professional; E.G School or Specialist Nurse. Pupils will be involved in this process whenever it is deemed appropriate.
- Plans will be reviewed at least annually or earlier if evidence is presented that the child's needs have changed.
- Where a child has a Special Educational need identified in a Statement or EHC plan the Individual Health Care plan will be linked to, or become part of that Statement or EHC plan.

## **Points to consider when developing the Individual Health Care Plan**

- The medical condition, its triggers, signs, symptoms and treatments.
- Specific support for the child's educational, social and emotional needs
- The level of support needed, including in emergencies and whether the child is self-managing their medication (if so, appropriate arrangements must be made for monitoring).
- Who will provide this support, their training needs, expectations of their role and confirmation of proficiency to provide support for the child's medical condition from a Health Professional and cover arrangements for when they are unavailable.
- Who in school needs to be aware of the child's condition and support required.
- Arrangements for written permission from parents and the head teacher, or delegated person, for medication to be administered by a member of staff or self-administered by the child during school hours.

- Separate arrangements or procedures for school trips or other school activities outside of the normal school timetable that will ensure that the child can participate, eg risk assessments.

### **Roles and Responsibilities**

Supporting a child with a medical condition during school hours is not the sole responsibility of one person. School will work in partnership with health care professionals, social care professionals, Local Authorities, Parents and Pupils.

### **Governing Body**

The governing body will make arrangements to support children with medical conditions in school and ensure that a policy is developed and implemented.

The governing body will ensure that sufficient staff have received suitable training and are competent before they take on responsibility to support children with medical conditions.

### **Headteacher**

The headteacher will ensure that:

- The school's policy is developed and effectively implemented.
- All staff are aware of the policy and understand their role in its implementation
- All staff who need to know are aware of the child's condition
- There are trained staff available to implement the policy and deliver against all IHPs in emergency situations

### **School staff**

- May be asked to provide support to children with medical conditions, including the administration of medicines (although they CANNOT be required to do so)
- Will receive sufficient and suitable training and achieve the necessary level of competency before they take on the responsibility to support children with medical conditions

### **School Nurse**

The school nurse is responsible for:

- Notifying the school when a child has been identified as having a medical condition which will require support in school
- Liaise with lead clinicians locally on appropriate support for the child and associated staff training needs.
- Provide advice and liaise with staff on implementing the child's IHP

### **Other Healthcare Professionals including GPs and paediatricians**

- They should notify the school nurse when a child has been identified as having a medical condition that will require support in school
- Specialist local health teams may be able to provide support in schools for children with particular conditions (eg Asthma, Diabetes)

### **Children**

- Will be fully involved in discussions about their medical support and contribute and comply with their IHP as appropriate

### **Parents**

Will provide the school with sufficient and up to date information about their child's medical needs  
Will be involved in the development and review of their child's IHP

Will provide medicines and equipment and ensure they, or another nominated adult, are contactable at ALL TIMES

### **Local Authority:**

The local authority should provide support, advice and guidance to support children with medical conditions to attend full time. Where the child would not receive a suitable education at Healey Primary School, because of their Health Care Needs, the LA has a duty to make other arrangements

### **Providers of Health Services**

Providers of Health Services should co-operate with school in providing valuable support, information, advice and guidance

### **Staff Training and Support**

- The relevant health care professional will normally lead on identifying and agreeing with the school, the type and level of the training required and how this can be obtained. However, the school may wish to choose to arrange training and ensure this remains up to date
- Training will be sufficient to ensure that staff are competent and have confidence in their ability to support children. This includes an understanding of the specific medical conditions they are being asked to deal with, their implications and preventative measures. A record of staff training will be kept

Staff will not give prescription medicines or undertake healthcare procedures without appropriate training – the training will be updated to reflect any IHP. A first-aid certificate does not constitute appropriate training in supporting children with medical needs

- Healthcare professionals, including the school nurse, can provide confirmation of the proficiency of staff in a medical procedure, or on providing medicine
- School will have arrangements in place for whole school awareness training regarding supporting children with medical conditions to help ensure that all medical conditions affecting pupils in school are fully understood, this includes preventative and emergency measures so that staff can recognise and act quickly when a problem occurs
- The family of a child will be key in providing relevant information to school staff about how their child's needs can be met

### **The Child's Role in Managing their own Medical Needs**

- The governing body will ensure that arrangements are made for children who are competent to manage their own health care needs and medicines. This should be reflected in their IHP
- Wherever possible children will be allowed to access their medicines for self-medication quickly and easily. Some children may require an appropriate level of supervision. If it is not appropriate for a child to self-manage, then relevant staff should help to administer medicines and manage procedures for them
- If a child refuses to take a medicine or carry out a necessary procedure, staff WILL NOT force them to do so. Parents will be informed when the medication has not been administered for this reason

### **Managing Medicines on School Premises**

- Medicines should only be administered at school when it would be detrimental to a child's health or school attendance to do so. The parent will be asked to administer medication in school time where practically possible.
- No child will be given prescription or non- prescription medicines without their parents written consent. Forms are available from the school office.
- School will only accept prescribed medicines that are in date, labelled, provided in the original container as dispensed by a pharmacist and include instructions for administration, dosage and storage
- All medicines will be stored safely. Children will be informed where their medicines are and be able to access them immediately. Medicines and devices such as asthma inhalers, blood glucose testing meters and adrenaline pens will always be readily available to children in their class.
- When no longer required, medicines will be returned to the parent to arrange for safe disposal. Sharp boxes will always be used for the disposal of needles and other sharps.

### **Record Keeping**

Written records will be kept of all medicines administered to children. Parents will be informed if their child is unwell in school.

### **Emergency Procedures**

- Where a child has an IHP this will clearly define what constitutes an emergency and explain what to do including ensuring that all relevant staff are aware of emergency symptoms and procedures. Other children in school should know what to do in general terms such as informing a teacher immediately if they think help is needed.
- If a child needs to be taken to hospital, staff should stay with the child until a parent arrives.
- A child may need to be accompanied in an ambulance if the parents cannot be there in time.
- School has a defibrillator located in the medical room. A number of staff have been trained to use this.

### **Day Trips, Residential Visits and Sporting Activities**

The governing body will ensure that arrangements are clear and unambiguous about the need to support actively, children with medical conditions to participate in school trips and visits, or in sporting activities and not prevent them from doing so. School will make arrangements for the inclusion of children in such activities with any adjustments as required unless evidence from the clinician states that this is not possible. A risk assessment will be carried out so that planning arrangements take account of any steps needed to ensure that pupils with medical conditions are included.

### **Points for Consideration**

- School does not assume that every child with the same condition requires the same treatment
- School will not send children with medical conditions home frequently, or prevent them from staying for normal school activities, unless this is specified in their IHP
- If a child becomes ill, they are not be sent to the school office or medical room unaccompanied
- School take into consideration hospital appointments when monitoring attendance.
- School does not prevent pupils from drinking, eating or taking toilet breaks or other breaks whenever they need to in order to manage their medical condition effectively
- School will not prevent children in participating in any aspect of school life, by requiring parents to accompany

### **Liability and Indemnity**

School has an Insurance Policy that provides liability cover relating to the administration of medication

Any parents of pupils dissatisfied with the support provided should discuss their concerns directly with the school. If this cannot be resolved parents may make a formal complaint via the schools complaints procedure.

The Headteacher will have overall responsibility that this policy is implemented and that risk assessments for school visits are undertaken.

The SENCo, Business Manager and Headteacher will ensure that sufficient staff are suitably trained. Cover arrangements are in place, supply teachers are briefed and IHP's are monitored.